

NOTICE.—On and after the first day of April next. **EFFECTS OF THE WAR ON COMMERCE**

In the year 1861, from whence he ought to have been, he sailed, suspecting his longitude, he crossed a lunar distance with the aid of the chronometer at Greenwich, instead of about 28°. Advancing westward, he there, on the 16th of April, had the opportunity of observing the distance of the star Regulus by the moon, from which I have been enabled to ascertain the longitude of that spot with great accuracy. To verify his suspicions, and to test the goodness of the lunar distance, taken the day before ten miles south.

Prepared to mention, that on the journey with me, in the year 1861, Mr. Livingston's sextant was injured by a fall; but that the error in the angles for latitude affects the latitude by its square, and only, whereas the same angular error would have been longed by nearly the same amount.

Livingstone crossed the Chubb River, a great river, owing to the flooded vicinity being covered six miles with impenetrable jungle. In this manner, he was enabled to obtain assistance than one man, as an invalid from fever. But at the place called Bus Town there was no lack of assistance, of which we have a proof in the voluntary supply by the natives of food and of clothing.

On the 19th of June, we crossed the river to trace the course of the Leamby River, with which it was supposed to be threaded that river from Senekhe, latitude

the date of his despatch, (Sept. 29th) he was to go for the rainy season to accept a journey to a country of which he had no report or on horseback, depending to circumstances. For before leaving he was to push inward again for Londa, the capital of a tribe there, through which town the Leela is said to pass; to trace the Leela to its confluence with the Congo, or to the mouth of the river, or to the sea. Dr. Livingstone. A man blessed with his motives fears nothing. May he be spared!

This explanatory outline, I proceeded to record

itudes and longitudes has been fixed. For the purpose of construction, the position may be assumed to dip into such matters, I propose to refer the surveyors to the occupations at full length. I am desirous to call the attention of the Government to the species of observation latitude, because of its great accuracy. The intricacy of the calculation should not be an argument; for there is sure to be some one ready to do it.

Whole of the observations sent to me have been taken without reference to previous computations, and, excepting for the purpose of finding mean results for longitude at a station where distances and an occupation were observed, a has been given to the latter, proportional to its error, to be corrected, and the errors of limb corrected. This applies to hills Skeletoke's Town, and N-diele Island, the capital of the Bantam, as far as I am aware, are the only fixed geographically situated points on the coast, except the place of the meridian stations at Shamsah's Town.

Skeletoke's Town is 3 miles north nearly of the wagon road of the town and is situated in the latitude of 10° 15' north, until lately, whereas it is in longitude 101° 45' east of Greenwich; whereas its true longitude is 101° 30' east.

from the west end of the island, and all points
of view from the sea, and the station, and
2-10' in longitude westward. Before alter-
ing map graphically, it would be desirable to ob-
tain occupation at the station, and the Station,
map of which place is perhaps known already.
THOMAS MACLEAR,

PETER THE GREAT.

time when the secret designs and ambition of
the Emperor Nicholas had been taken into con-
sideration by European Cabinets, it may not be uninter-
esting before our readers the will of the Czar Peter
the Great. The authenticity of this document has
recently been called in question; but there is one
undoubted proof of its truth and authenticity, in
its agreement with the policy which has been fol-
lowed up to the present day, and indeed a century past.
The following extracts are so arranged as to show
that the chief outlines of this remarkable docu-

THE WILL OF THE CZAR, PETER THE GREAT.
In the name of the holy indivisible Trinity, we,
I, Peter, to all our successors greeting, &c. The great
God, who always enlightened us by his divine wisdom,
and beheld that we were unworthy to govern

chosen by Providence to govern the whole of — Most of the European nations have already at a state of extreme old age, and they must be regarded as being in the last days of their life, he time for the latter shall have come," — follow the different maxims or items of the to be observed : —

The Russian nation is constantly to be kept in a state of war, and the warlike spirit of the Russian kept up.

Distinguished generals belonging to the most distinguished of Europe are to be called to Russia in time of war, and the very first artisans and men of in time of peace.

Russia is on all possible occasions to interned-European differences, and affairs of all kinds; icular, however, she is to do so in those which in Germany, on account of the proximity and direct interest which is to be attached to that y.

Poland is to be divided. This object in view effected by encouraging in that country party

The most influential of the nobility be won over with gold; the influence in the army, and at the elections of the king, is to be gained; and every opportunity is to be eagerly seized to bestow a noble's estate on a foreigner into the kingdom of Poland. In the event of neighbouring Powers raising difficulties, the council be divided, and whatever share of the spoil may be necessary to grant to them may be resumed hereafter whenever a proper opportunity offers for the purpose.

It is expedient to take as much territory as from Sweden; it must be separated from the empire, feeling of the emperor, and constantly to be up between those two countries.

The consorts of the Russian princes are to be chosen from amongst the German princesses, in order to multiply the family connections.

The alliance with England, for commercial purposes, is to be preferred to all other alliances, and requires the Russian produce for its navy.

It is necessary that the Russian empire should usually extend towards the north, along the sea, and towards the south, along the shores of the Black Sea.

It is expedient to draw as near as possible to Antioch and to the East Indies. Wherever rules the two countries is the true sovereign of the world. Wars, and consequently wars of policy, are to be caused or to be waged, against Turkey and great colonies are to be established along the coast. In order to get in time the whole Black Sea must be used. The Russian empire must be in contact with regard to the shores of the Baltic—the indispensable for the success of the above.

The Greeks, united and schismatical, who are over Hungary, Turkey, and Southern Poland, gained by favour to be bestowed on them, expect to win their sympathies to Russia. We must look up to us as their central point and

When Sweden is weakened, Persia vanquished, subjugated, Turkey conquered, and the Euxine and the Baltic guarded by Russian fleets, then the proposals are first to be addressed to the Emperor of Austria, and hereditary Emperor of Vienna, then to share with Russia the kingdom of the world. If one of those two great Powers, from vanity or from flattered ambition, to the proposal, should refuse, the other is to undertake, and to annihilate all other Powers undertaking which cannot fail of success, for by me Russia will already be in possession of the East, and of the major part of Europe.

Should, however, the impossible become true, should the Powers among themselves, as they are, be so precipitant to incite them to strife with each other, and in this manner to exhaust their

h. Then Russian armies will first inundate
ny, then France, and in this way Europe will
not be conquered."
ery shows how far Russia has acted up to the
of this legacy.

Important Sale.
Crates Earthenware, at the Stores of Messrs. Willis, Murray,
and Co., Bottle Wharf.
Earthenware Dealers, Stock-on-hand.

JOHN G. COHEN has received instructions from Messrs. Willis, Merry, and Co., to sell by auction at their Store, Bottle Wharf, on WEDNESDAY next, at 11 o'clock precisely, 10 crates of crockware, comprising
 Willow dinner, pie, and cheese plates
 Ditto earthen dishes, 12 by 20 inch
 Ditto pie ditto, 8 by 12
 Ditto vegetable ditto, 10 inch
 Flowing blue cups and saucers
 Ditto basins
 Ditto tea pots, square butter

Ditto chamber services
Ditto chambers, ewers, and basins
White granite cube and saucers
Jugs, basins, chambers
Ditto plates, dishes, vegetable dishes
White chambers, ewers, and basins
Ditto plates and dishes
Blue edge plates and dishes
Blue printed dinner services
Dessert sets
Jugs, mugs, ornaments
And a variety of other articles.

On account of whom it may concern,
 Damaged by sea water.
 Ex Granite City, Leamish, master, from London.
JOHN G. COHEN will sell at the Bank
 Auction Rooms, on **THURSDAY** next, **July**
 at half-past 10 o'clock precisely,
 as follows:
 270 pairs child's boots, 1 to 5
 2-130 ditto ditto patent straps, 10 to 18
 120 ditto ditto, 6 to 8
 180 ditto ditto, 2 to 5

3- 80 ditto girls' leather and cloth gloves- 6 to 10
96 ditto ditto ditto, 11 to 1
16 ditto ditto ditto, patent leather legs
42 ditto mock w/ it boots, 4 to
4- 42 pairs best women's cloth boots
12 ditto gilded ditto, channel
12 ditto leather gilded boots, 10 to 1
24 ditto ditto ditto, ditto
6 ditto women's leather boots
18 ditto patent straps
5- 96 ditto chil' ren's mock wets
12 ditto coloured russian alippers
12 ditto black ditto ditto

12 ditto patent strap, welts, 11 to 1
12 ditto ditto, 0, 10, 20
40 ditto best channel boot
12 ditto ditto broad channel
6 ditto ditto not braded
6- 1 case same.
All more or less damaged by sea water.
Terms, cash

96 Trunks and Cases Winter Boots and Shoes.
POSITIVE SALE;
Boot and Shoe Makers, Shippers, General Dealers, and
others.

JOHN G. COHEN will sell at the Bank
Auction Rooms, on THURSDAY next, July 8,
half-past 10 o'clock precisely,
furs, boots and shoes—a superior lot of winter goods, com-
prising—
drunks men's long deck and thigh boots, copper bradded
littos gent's best medium calf wellington's
littos ditto ditto priors georges
littos enamelled napoleon boots
littos men's stout kip cressack boots, bradded, nail'd and lopp'd
littos gent's stout calf oxeanion shoes
littos ditto enamelled hide ditto, elastic sides

ditto to call goshaw boots, ditto ditto
 ditto ditto leather and indur boots, 10, 12, and 13
 ditto youth's stout blucher boots, 10, 13, and 14
 ditto ditto goshawed bottoms, 10 to 4
 ditto ditto kip lace-up boots, 11 to 4
 ditto women's stout leather lace boots, welts
 ditto ditto cloth goshawed boots, welts, various
 ditto kid goshawed boots, welts
 ditto women's patent calf slippers, elastic sides, several qualities
 ditto woman's seal goshawed boots, elastic sides, several qualities
 ditto Spanish leather ditto
 ditto lasting slippers, pumps and sounds
 ditto ditto patent calf, and Spanish slippers, welts

ditto eachmere ditto
 children's double sole leather boots, to lace, 4-6 and [10-11]
 ditto double sole galoosh cloth boots, 2-13
 eachmere boots, patent laces, 6-13
 eachmere and cordovan stout shoes, 4-5, 6-9, 10-13
 women's French spring ring and the Aupe, 4-5
 he package will be on view at the Auction Rooms, at 9 o'clock
 Monday morning.
 Terms, liberal, at sale.
 30 Bales Grey Domestic.
 To close accounts.

JOHN G. COHEN has received instructions
to sell at the Bank Auction Rooms, on **FRIDAY**
the 7th, July 7, at half-past 10 o'clock precisely,
30 bales grey domestics--
72 inch
42 ditto
48 ditto
36 ditto
35 ditto
23 ditto
30 ditto.
Terms at sale.

Fifty-five Packages Winter Drapery.—To close accounts.
To Drapers, Storekeepers, and others.
JOHN G. COHAN will sell at the **Bank**
Auction Rooms, on FRIDAY NEXT, July
at half-past 10 o'clock precisely,
fifty-five packages winter drapery
1 bales 12-4 Whitneys
2 ditto 12-4 ditto
3 ditto 12-4 woollen rug
1 ditto 12-4 ditto
4 ditto 10-4 diaper rugs
1 ditto 10-4 ditto

3 ditto Welsh flannels
 1 ditto patent Saxony
 Children's merino dresses
 Ladies' mantles
 Velvet mantles
 Satins, silks
 Ribbons
 SLOPS.
 2 bales blue serge shirts
 1 ditto scarlet ditto
 2 ditto lamb-wool vests
 2 ditto ditto pants
 2 ditto heavy merino sweaters

10 cases molekin trousers
 1 ditto black and coloured dooskin ditto
 2 ditto cloth coats
 1 ditto monkey jackets
 2 ditto pilot chessterfields
 2 ditto ditto trousers
 2 bales duck trousers
 2 cases fancy vests
 1 ditto waterproof clothing
 2 bales diggers' shirts
 2 ditto drab stockmen's coats
 2 ditto ditto chessterfields
 1 ditto assorted and sundries

MANCHESTER GOODS.

8 cases 36 inch white sheeting
4 bales 72 inch white sheeting
ditto 36 ditto ditto
1 ditto 90 ditto ditto
7 cases 3-4 fine prints
ditto 7-8 Hoyle's plates
2 ditto 7-9 black and white
2 ditto 5-4 navy blue
ditto twilled regatta shirting
3 ditto cotton ticks
Also - Gals plaids
Colours & Co.

Shaw
Wool polkas
Jackets
Costs and bootkins
Assorted haberdashery.
Terms at sale.

The Pick of Church Hill.

ing that very eligible and beautifully situated plot of land in the summit of Church Hill, at the corner of Charlotte-pla-
are on a street, adjoining the splendid row of houses built
ected by G. A. Lloyd, Esq., J.P., known as Cowper Terrace.

BOWDEN and THRELKELD have been favoured with instructions to sell by auction, the City Mart, 474, George-street, on **THURSDAY** next, the instant, at 11 o'clock.

TOT-5—A corner allotment, having a frontage of 26 feet 3 inches on Charlotte-place, by a depth fronting Clarence-street, of 29 feet.

TOT-6—Also a corner allotment, having a frontage of 29 feet on Clarence-street, by a depth fronting Charlotte-place, of 26 feet.

TOT-7—Also a corner allotment, having a frontage of 20 feet on Charlotte-place, by a depth fronting a back roadway of 28 feet.

TOT-8—Among the numerous properties that have been offered for public competition, nothing could compare with the above.

IRON HOUSES.
DOWDEN and THREKELD have re-

received instructions to sell by auction, at the
Mart, 47, George-street, on THURSDAY next, the 8th in-
st, at 11 o'clock.

The first lot offered,
iron houses, 12 x 15 feet, of two rooms, each 12 x 6.
The roof shingles, and were made of corrugated iron, with flooring
of iron windows, doors, &c., &c., each lined with wood
throughout.

Terms at sale.

where Farm at Robert's Swamp, in the County of Cook, near
Richard Howe's 10th acre.

JOHN COUDEN R. H. & E. L. have received

instructions to sell by auction, at the City
at 474, George-street, on THURSDAY next, the 26th inst.,
that piece or parcel of land, situate in the parish of (unnamed),
at Robert's Swamp, in the county of Cook, containing, by
measurement, 50 acres, about 2 miles from the City of
Sydney, and 250 acres or more on the west by a line north,
commencing at the north-west corner of an apple tree
marked 4 sides; 18 chains on the north by a line west; 25
chains on the east by a line south 18 chains; and on the south
by a line west; 25 chains to the south-west corner of 4 sides, at
the north-west corner, above, being the land sold as lot

45, as per advertisement, 10th October, 1936.
title purchase from the Crown.
Terms at sale.

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match, horsehair rocking chair, a hand-carved Chinese table, microscope, horsehair mattress and pillows, drawers, cheffonier, loo, dining, and other tables; bottom chairs, couch, washstands, bedsteads, child's cot, piece, oil paintings, dish covers, trunks, tea trays, etc. etc. 5 volumes *Illustrated London News*. Maculay's *History of England*, *Life of Wellington*, Sir Macintosh's Works, and a number of other books and articles.

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